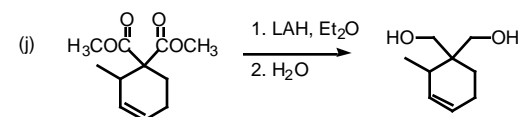
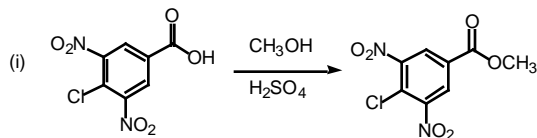
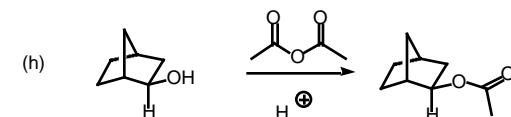
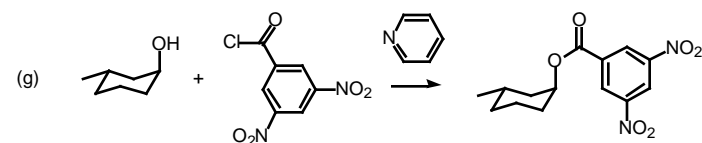
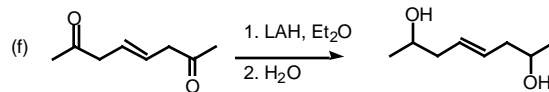
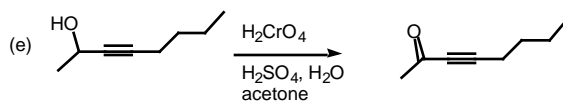
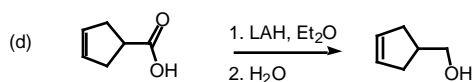
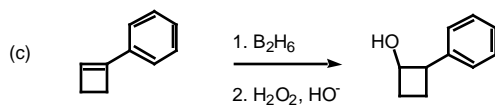
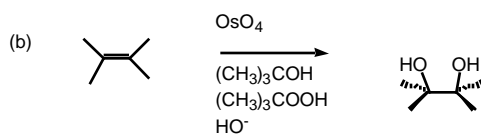
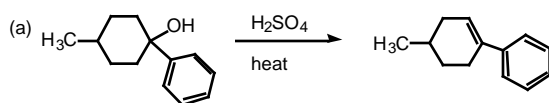
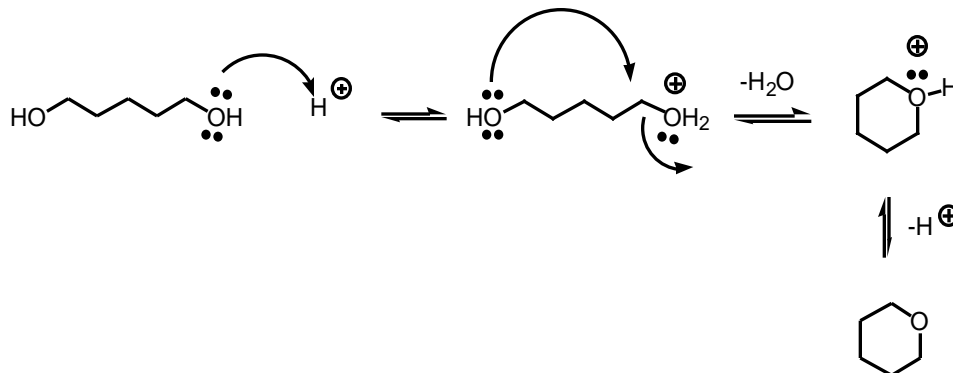


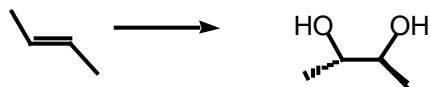
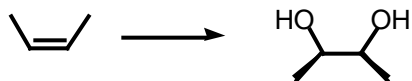
1. Each of the following reactions has been reported in the chemical literature. Predict the product in each case, showing stereochemistry where appropriate. (10 pts)



2. Write a stepwise mechanism for the formation of oxane from 1,5-pentanediol. (10 pts)

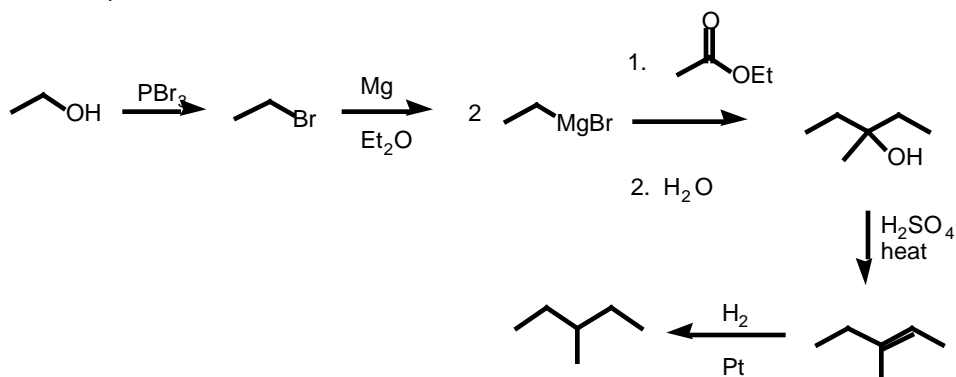


3. Give the structures, including stereochemistry, for the diols obtained by hydroxylation of *cis*-2-butene and *trans*-2-butene. (10 pts)



4. Show by a series of equations how you could prepare 3-methylpentane from ethanol and any necessary inorganic reagents. (10 pts)

For example:



5. Outline practical syntheses of each of the following compounds from alcohols containing no more than four carbon atoms and any other organic or inorganic reagents. (10 pts)

(a) 1-hexanol (b) hexanal ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CH}=\text{O}$) (c) 2-hexanone

(d) 2,2-dimethylpropanal ($(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CCH}=\text{O}$) (e) ethylhexanoate

