

APPENDIX A PROPERTIES OF MAGNETICALLY ACTIVE NUCLEI

Isotope	Spin	Natural Abundance	Magnetic Moment μ/μ_N	Magnetogyric Ratio $\gamma/10^7 \text{ rad s}^{-1} \text{ T}^{-1}$	Quadrupole Moment Q/fm^2	Frequency Ratio @ 2.35 T	Reference Compound	Relative Receptivity	
								D ^{Proton}	D ^{Carbon}
¹ H	1/2	99.9885	4.837353570	26.7522128	–	100.000000	Me ₄ Si	1	5.87×10^3
² H	1	0.0115	1.21260077	4.106 62791	0.286	15.350609	(CD ₃) ₃ Si	1.11×10^{-6}	6.52×10^{-3}
³ H	1/2	–	5.159714367	28.5349779	–	106.663974	Me ₄ Si-t ₁	–	–
³ He	1/2	1.37×10^{-4}	–3.685154336	–20.3801587	–	76.179437	He(gas)	6.06×10^{-7}	3.56×10^{-3}
⁶ Li	1	7.59	1.1625637	3.9371709	–0.0808	14.716086	LiCl	6.45×10^{-4}	3.79
⁷ Li	3/2	92.41	4.20407505	10.3977013	–4.01	38.863797	LiCl	0.271	1.59×10^3
⁹ Be	3/2	100	–1.520136	–3.759666	5.288	14.051813	BeSO ₄	1.39×10^{-2}	81.5
¹⁰ B	3	19.9	2.0792055	2.8746786	8.459	10.743658	BF ₃ ·Et ₂ O	3.95×10^{-3}	23.2
¹¹ B	3/2	80.1	3.4710308	8.5847044	4.059	32.083974	BF ₃ ·Et ₂ O	0.132	7.77×10^2
¹³ C	1/2	1.07	1.216613	6.728284	–	25.145020	Me ₄ Si	1.70×10^{-4}	1
¹⁴ N	1	99.632	0.57100428	1.9337792	2.044	7.226317	CH ₃ NO ₂	1.00×10^{-3}	5.9
¹⁵ N	1/2	0.368	–0.49049746	–2.71261804	–	10.136767	MeNO ₂	3.84×10^{-6}	2.25×10^{-2}
¹⁷ O	5/2	0.038	–2.24077	–3.62808	–2.56	13.556457	D ₂ O	1.11×10^{-5}	6.50×10^{-2}
¹⁹ F	1/2	100	4.553333	25.18148	–	94.094011	CCl ₃ F	0.834	4.90×10^3
²¹ Ne	3/2	0.27	–0.854376	–2.11308	10.155	7.894296	Ne (gas)	6.65×10^{-6}	3.91×10^{-2}
²³ Na	3/2	100	2.8629811	7.0808493	10.40	26.451900	NaCl	9.27×10^{-2}	5.45×10^2
²⁵ Mg	5/2	10.00	–1.01220	–1.63887	19.94	6.121635	MgCl ₂	2.68×10^{-4}	1.58
²⁷ Al	5/2	100	4.3086865	6.9762715	14.66	26.056859	Al(NO ₃) ₃	0.207	1.22×10^3
²⁹ Si	1/2	4.6832	–0.96179	–5.3190	–	19.867187	Me ₄ Si	3.68×10^{-4}	2.16
³¹ P	1/2	100	1.95999	10.8394	–	40.480742	H ₃ PO ₄	6.65×10^{-2}	3.91×10^2
³³ S	3/2	0.76	0.8311696	2.055685	–6.78	7.676000	(NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄	1.72×10^{-5}	0.101
³⁵ Cl	3/2	75.78	1.061035	2.624198	–8.165	9.797909	NaCl	3.58×10^{-3}	21
³⁷ Cl	3/2	24.22	0.8831998	2.184368	–6.435	8.155725	NaCl	6.59×10^{-4}	3.87
³⁹ K	3/2	93.2581	0.50543376	1.2500608	5.85	4.666373	KCl	4.76×10^{-4}	2.79
(⁴⁰ K)	4	0.0117	–1.4513203	–1.5542854	–7.30	5.802018	KCl	6.12×10^{-7}	3.59×10^{-3}
(⁴¹ K)	3/2	6.7302	0.2773961	0.68606808	7.11	2.561305	KCl	5.68×10^{-6}	3.33×10^{-2}
⁴³ Ca	7/2	0.135	–1.494067	–1.803069	–4.08	6.730029	CaCl ₂	8.68×10^{-6}	5.10×10^{-2}
⁴⁵ Sc	7/2	100	5.3933489	6.5087973	–22.0	24.291747	Sc(NO ₃) ₃	0.302	1.78×10^3
⁴⁷ Ti	5/2	7.44	–0.93294	–1.5105	30.2	5.637534	TiCl ₄	1.56×10^{-4}	0.918
⁴⁹ Ti	7/2	5.41	–1.25201	–1.51095	24.7	5.639037	TiCl ₄	2.05×10^{-4}	1.2
(⁵⁰ V)	6	0.25	3.6137570	2.6706490	21.0	9.970309	VOCl ₃	1.39×10^{-4}	0.818
⁵¹ V	7/2	99.75	5.8380835	7.0455117	–5.2	26.302948	VOCl ₃	0.383	2.25×10^3
⁵³ Cr	3/2	9.501	–0.61263	–1.5152	–15.0	5.652496	K ₂ CrO ₄	8.63×10^{-5}	0.507
⁵⁵ Mn	5/2	100	4.1042437	6.645 2546	33.0	24.789218	KMnO ₄	0.179	1.05×10^3
⁵⁷ Fe	1/2	2.119	0.1569636	0.8680624	–	3.237778	Fe(CO) ₅	7.24×10^{-7}	4.25×10^{-3}
⁵⁹ Co	7/2	100	5.247	6.332	42.0	23.727074	K ₃ [Co(CN) ₆]	0.278	1.64×10^3
⁶¹ Ni	3/2	1.1399	–0.96827	–2.3948	16.2	8.936051	Ni(CO) ₄	4.09×10^{-5}	0.24
⁶³ Cu	3/2	69.17	2.8754908	7.1117890	–22.0	26.515473	[Cu(CH ₃ CN) ₄][ClO ₄]	6.50×10^{-2}	3.82×10^2

⁶⁵ Cu	3/2	30.83	3.07465	7.60435	-20.4	28.403693	[Cu(CH ₃ CN) ₄][ClO ₄]	3.54 × 10 ⁻²	2.08 × 10 ²
⁶⁷ Zn	5/2	4.10	1.035556	1.676688	15.0	6.256803	Zn(NO ₃) ₂	1.18 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.692
(⁶⁹ Ga)	3/2	60.108	2.603405	6.438855	17.1	24.001354	Ga(NO ₃) ₃	4.19 × 10 ⁻²	2.46 × 10 ²
⁷¹ Ga	3/2	39.892	3.307871	8.181171	10.7	30.496704	Ga(NO ₃) ₃	5.71 × 10 ⁻²	3.35 × 10 ²
⁷³ Ge	9/2	7.73	-0.9722881	-0.9360303	-19.6	3.488315	(CH ₃) ₄ Ge	1.09 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.642
⁷⁵ As	3/2	100	1.858354	4.596163	31.4	17.122614	NaAsF ₆	2.54 × 10 ⁻²	1.49 × 10 ²
⁷⁷ Se	1/2	7.63	0.92677577	5.1253857	-	19.071513	Me ₂ Se	5.37 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.15
(⁷⁹ Br)	3/2	50.69	2.719351	6.725616	31.3	25.053980	NaBr	4.03 × 10 ⁻²	2.37 × 10 ²
⁸¹ Br	3/2	49.31	2.931283	7.249776	26.2	27.006518	NaBr	4.91 × 10 ⁻²	2.88 × 10 ²
⁸³ Kr	9/2	11.49	-1.07311	-1.03310	25.9	3.847600	Kr(gas)	2.18 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.28
(⁸⁵ Rb)	5/2	72.17	1.6013071	2.5927050	27.6	9.654943	RbCl	7.67 × 10 ⁻³	45
⁸⁷ Rb	3/2	27.83	3.552582	8.786400	13.35	32.720454	RbCl	4.93 × 10 ⁻²	2.90 × 10 ²
⁸⁷ Sr	9/2	7.00	-1.2090236	-1.1639376	33.5	4.333822	SrCl ₂	1.90 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.12
⁸⁹ Y	1/2	100	-0.23801049	-1.3162791	-	4.900198	Y(NO ₃) ₃	1.19 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.7
⁹¹ Zr	5/2	11.22	-1.54246	-2.49743	-17.6	9.296298	Zr(C ₅ H ₅) ₂ Cl ₂	1.07 × 10 ⁻³	6.26
⁹³ Nb	9/2	100	6.8217	6.5674	-32.0	24.476170	K[NbCl ₆]	0.488	2.87 × 10 ³
⁹⁵ Mo	5/2	15.92	-1.0820	-1.7510	-2.2	6.516926	Na ₂ MoO ₄	5.21 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.06
(⁹⁷ Mo)	5/2	9.55	-1.1050	-1.7880	25.5	6.653695	Na ₂ MoO ₄	3.33 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.95
⁹⁹ Tc	9/2	-	6.2810	6.0460	-12.9	22.508326	NH ₄ TcO ₄	-	-
⁹⁹ Ru	5/2	12.76	-0.7588	-1.2290	7.9	4.605151	K ₄ [Ru(CN) ₆]	1.44 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.848
¹⁰¹ Ru	5/2	17.06	-0.8505	-1.3770	45.7	5.161369	K ₄ [Ru(CN) ₆]	2.71 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.59
¹⁰³ Rh	1/2	100	-0.1531	-0.8468	-	3.186447	Rh(acac) ₃	3.17 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.186
¹⁰⁵ Pd	5/2	22.33	-0.7600	-1.2300	66.0	4.576100	K ₂ PdCl ₆	2.53 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.49
(¹⁰⁷ Ag)	1/2	51.839	-0.19689893	-1.0889181	-	4.047819	AgNO ₃	3.50 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.205
¹⁰⁹ Ag	1/2	48.161	-0.22636279	-1.2518634	-	4.653533	AgNO ₃	4.94 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.290
(¹¹¹ Cd)	1/2	12.80	-1.0303729	-5.6983131	-	21.215480	Me ₂ Cd	1.24 × 10 ⁻³	7.27
¹¹³ Cd	1/2	12.22	-1.0778568	-5.9609155	-	22.193175	Me ₂ Cd	1.35 × 10 ⁻³	7.94
(¹¹³ In)	9/2	4.29	6.1124	5.8845	79.9	21.865755	In(NO ₃) ₃	1.51 × 10 ⁻²	88.50
¹¹⁵ In	9/2	95.71	6.1256	5.8972	81.0	21.912629	In(NO ₃) ₃	0.338	1.98 × 10 ³
(¹¹⁵ Sn)	1/2	0.34	-1.5915	-8.8013	-	32.718749	Me ₄ Sn	1.21 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.711
(¹¹⁷ Sn)	1/2	7.68	-1.73385	-9.58879	-	35.632259	Me ₄ Sn	3.54 × 10 ⁻³	20.8
¹¹⁹ Sn	1/2	8.59	-1.81394	-10.0317	-	37.290632	Me ₄ Sn	4.53 × 10 ⁻³	26.6
¹²¹ Sb	5/2	57.21	3.9796	6.4435	-36.0	23.930577	KSbCl ₆	9.33 × 10 ⁻²	5.48 × 10 ²
(¹²³ Sb)	7/2	42.79	2.8912	3.4892	-49.0	12.959217	KSbCl ₆	1.99 × 10 ⁻²	1.17 × 10 ²
(¹²³ Te)	1/2	0.89	-1.276431	-7.059098	-	26.169742	Me ₂ Te	1.64 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.961
¹²⁵ Te	1/2	7.07	-1.5389360	-8.5108404	-	31.549769	Me ₂ Te	2.28 × 10 ⁻³	13.40
¹²⁷ I	5/2	100	3.328710	5.389573	-71.0	20.007486	KI	9.54 × 10 ⁻²	5.60 × 10 ²
¹²⁹ Xe	1/2	26.44	-1.347494	-7.452103	-	27.810186	XeOF ₄	5.72 × 10 ⁻³	33.60
¹³¹ Xe	3/2	21.18	0.8931899	2.209076	-11.4	8.243921	XeOF ₄	5.96 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.50
¹³³ Cs	7/2	100	2.9277407	3.5332539	-0.343	13.116142	CsNO ₃	4.84 × 10 ⁻²	2.84 × 10 ²
(¹³⁵ Ba)	3/2	6.592	1.08178	2.67550	16.0	9.934457	BaCl ₂	3.30 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.93
¹³⁷ Ba	3/2	11.232	1.21013	2.99295	24.5	11.112928	BaCl ₂	7.87 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.62
¹³⁸ La	5	0.09	4.068095	3.557239	45.0	13.19430	LaCl ₃	8.46 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.497
¹³⁹ La	7/2	99.91	3.155677	3.8083318	20.0	14.125641	LaCl ₃	6.05 × 10 ⁻²	3.56 × 10 ²
¹⁴¹ Pr	5/2	100	5.0587	8.1907	-5.89	30.62	-	-	-
¹⁴³ Nd	7/2	12.2	-1.208	-1.4570	-63.0	5.45	-	-	-

(Continued)

APPENDIX A PROPERTIES OF MAGNETICALLY ACTIVE NUCLEI (continued)

Isotope	Spin	Natural Abundance	Magnetic Moment μ/μ_N	Magnetogyric Ratio $\gamma/10^7 \text{ rad s}^{-1} \text{ T}^{-1}$	Quadrupole Moment Q/fm^2	Frequency Ratio @ 2.35 T	Reference Compound	Relative Receptivity	
								D ^{Proton}	D ^{Carbon}
¹⁴⁵ Nd	7/2	8.3	-0.7440	-0.8980	-33.0	3.36	-	-	-
¹⁴⁷ Sm	7/2	14.99	-0.9239	-1.1150	-25.9	4.17	-	-	-
¹⁴⁹ Sm	7/2	13.82	-0.7616	-0.9192	7.4	3.44	-	-	-
¹⁵¹ Eu	5/2	47.81	4.1078	6.6510	90.3	24.86	-	-	-
¹⁵³ Eu	5/2	52.19	1.8139	2.9369	241.2	10.98	-	-	-
¹⁵⁵ Gd	3/2	14.80	-0.33208	-0.82132	127.0	3.07	-	-	-
¹⁵⁷ Gd	3/2	15.65	-0.4354	-1.0769	135.0	4.03	-	-	-
¹⁵⁹ Tb	3/2	100	2.6000	6.4310	143.2	24.04	-	-	-
¹⁶¹ Dy	5/2	18.91	-0.5683	-0.9201	250.7	3.44	-	-	-
¹⁶³ Dy	5/2	24.90	0.7958	1.2890	264.8	4.82	-	-	-
¹⁶⁵ Ho	7/2	100	4.7320	5.7100	358.0	21.34	-	-	-
¹⁶⁷ Er	7/2	22.93	-0.63935	-0.77157	356.5	2.88	-	-	-
¹⁶⁹ Tm	1/2	100	-0.4011	-2.2180	-	8.29	-	-	-
¹⁷¹ Yb	1/2	14.28	0.85506	4.7288	-	17.499306	-	-	-
¹⁷³ Yb	5/2	16.13	-0.80446	-1.3025	280.0	4.821	-	-	-
¹⁷⁵ Lu	7/2	97.41	2.5316	3.0552	349.0	11.404	-	-	-
¹⁷⁶ Lu	7	2.59	3.3880	2.16844	497.0	8.131	-	-	-
¹⁷⁷ Hf	7/2	18.60	0.8997	1.0860	336.5	4.007	-	2.61×10^{-4}	1.54
¹⁷⁹ Hf	9/2	13.62	-0.7085	-0.6821	379.3	2.517	-	7.45×10^{-5}	0.438
¹⁸¹ Ta	7/2	99.988	2.6879	3.2438	317.0	11.989600	KTaCl ₆	3.74×10^{-2}	2.20×10^2
¹⁸³ W	1/2	14.31	0.20400919	1.1282403	-	4.166387	Na ₂ WO ₄	1.07×10^{-5}	6.31×10^{-2}
(¹⁸⁵ Re)	5/2	37.4	3.7710	6.1057	218.0	22.524600	KReO ₄	5.19×10^{-2}	3.05×10^2
¹⁸⁷ Re	5/2	62.6	3.8096	6.1682	207.0	22.751600	KReO ₄	8.95×10^{-2}	5.26×10^2
¹⁸⁷ Os	1/2	1.96	0.1119804	0.6192895	-	2.282331	OsO ₄	2.43×10^{-7}	1.43×10^{-3}
¹⁸⁹ Os	3/2	16.15	0.851970	2.10713	85.6	7.765400	OsO ₄	3.95×10^{-4}	2.32
(¹⁹¹ Ir)	3/2	37.3	0.1946	0.4812	81.6	-1.718	-	1.09×10^{-5}	6.38×10^{-2}
¹⁹³ Ir	3/2	62.7	0.2113	0.5227	75.1	-1.871	-	2.34×10^{-5}	0.137
¹⁹⁵ Pt	1/2	33.832	1.0557	5.8385	-	21.496784	Na ₂ PtCl ₆	3.51×10^{-3}	20.7
¹⁹⁹ Hg	1/2	16.87	0.87621937	4.8457916	-	17.910822	Me ₂ Hg	1.00×10^{-3}	5.89
¹⁹⁷ Au	3/2	100	0.191271	0.473060	54.7	-1.729	-	2.77×10^{-5}	0.162
²⁰¹ Hg	3/2	13.18	-0.7232483	-1.788769	38.6	6.611583	(CH ₃) ₂ Hg	1.97×10^{-4}	1.16
(²⁰³ Tl)	1/2	29.524	2.80983305	15.5393338	-	57.123200	Tl(NO ₃) ₃	5.79×10^{-2}	3.40×10^2
²⁰⁵ Tl	1/2	70.476	2.8374709	15.6921808	-	57.683838	Tl(NO ₃) ₃	0.142	8.36×10^2
²⁰⁷ Pb	1/2	22.1	1.00906	5.58046	-	20.920599	Me ₄ Pb	2.01×10^{-3}	11.8
²⁰⁹ Bi	9/2	100	4.5444	4.3750	-51.6	16.069288	Bi(NO ₃) ₂	0.144	8.48×10^2
²³⁵ U	7/2	0.72	-0.4300	-0.5200	493.6	1.8414	-	-	-

Nuclei in parentheses are considered to be not the most favorable of the element concerned for NMR

Adapted from Harris, R.K., Becker, E.D., Cabral de Menezes, S.M., Goodfellow, R., and Granger, P. (2001). NMR nomenclature, Nuclear spin properties and conventions for chemical shifts